

### Rift Initiation & Evolution Grad Student RIE Implementation Strategy

GeoPRISMS Implementation Meeting Santa Fe, NM Nov 5, 2010

Bennett, Daigle, Desser, DiMaggio, Eisses, Evans, Fitz, Havlin, Kell-Hills, Kluesner, Mana, Ribeiro, Serrano-Suarez, Szymanski, Torres, You

# **<u>G.R.A.D.</u>** Implementation Plan

<u>Graduates</u> <u>Rifting</u> <u>Across all</u> <u>Dimensions</u>

(1) What about RIFTING <u>can</u> we learn in the next 10 years?

(2) Where should we focus our studies of these processes?

(3) How can GeoPRISMS serve and build the grad student community during the next 10 years?

Why we care?

FYIT

PLASTIC

~midnight

Mar

M

Lilla S

# (1) What are the high-priority scientific questions?

#### <u>RIFT INITIATION</u>

- The relative roles of magmatism pre-existing structures

#### <u>RIFT EVOLUTION</u>

- The relationship between deformation and magmatism
- Variations of erosion, sed transport, & deposition with climate and tectonic forcing

#### <u>RIFT TO DRIFT</u>

- Influence of sedimentary processes during & after break-up on margin formation.
- Sed fluxes and morphologic response to climate and land-use changes

#### • FLUIDS & VOLATILES

- Role of volatiles (& their fluxes) in rift initiation and evolution





# Good <u>Attributes</u> of a Primary Site

- interdisciplinary research
- accessibility
  - cost, logistics, exposure, pirates, freedom whales
- amphibious
- existing framework
- applicability





- international collaboration
- cross-latitude (climate)
- along-strike variability



# (2) Where to study?

#### • <u>RIFT INITIATION</u>

The relative roles of magmatism pre-existing structures
 East African Rift
 Walker Lane-Salton Trough-Gulf of California

#### <u>RIFT EVOLUTION</u>

- The relationship between deformation and magmatism
- Variations of erosion, sed transport, & deposition with climate and tectonic forcing East African Rift

Walker Lane-Salton Trough-Gulf of California

#### <u>RIFT TO DRIFT</u>

- Influence of sedimentary processes during & after break-up on margin formation.
- Sed fluxes and morphologic response to climate and land-use changes
  Eastern Southern Gulf of California

#### FLUIDS & VOLATILES

- Role of volatiles (& their fluxes) in rift initiation and evolution

East African Rift

Walker Lane-Salton Trough-Gulf of California



### Walker Lane to Gulf of California

#### "Attributes"

- Strong Existing Framework
- Interdisciplinary
- Amphibious
- Linkage to U.S.
- Accessible?
  - International Collaboration
    CICESE, UNAM
  - Data Collection?
- Applicability



Walker Lane to Gulf of California Applicability

- Rift Initiation
- Rift Evolution
- Rift to Drift
- Volatiles

- Spatial and Temporal (active and passive) Variability
  - •Magmatic
  - Structural
  - •Climate variations along latitude
  - Sediment Flux
  - Hydrocarbons
  - Carbon sink?



## What can we learn from Walker-Salton-Gulf Primary Site?

#### <u>RIFT INITIATION</u>

- The relative roles of magmatism pre-existing structures

#### <u>RIFT EVOLUTION</u>

- The relationship between deformation and magmatism
- Variations of erosion, sed transport, & deposition with climate and tectonic forcing

#### <u>RIFT TO DRIFT</u>

- Influence of sedimentary processes during & after break-up on margin formation.
- Sed fluxes and morphologic response to climate and land-use changes

#### • FLUIDS & VOLATILES

- Role of volatiles (& their fluxes) in rift initiation and evolution

### East Africa Rift Top Site Attributes

- Strong Existing Framework
- Interdisciplinary
- Amphibious
- Strong Collaboration Opportunities
- Accessible?
  - Cost
  - Logistics
  - Exposure
  - Regional Conflicts/Politics

Applicability (next)

### East African Rift Applicability

- Rift Initiation
- Rift Evolution

#### Magmatism

- preservation at all stages
- Illusive "transitional" crust in Afar
- 'Discrete' events
- Mantra: "No dates, no rates"

#### Spatial and Temporal Variability

- magma supply rates & chemistry; strain rates
- Latitude; Topography; basins
- Sedimentation Patterns/Flux

Geodynamic/Geophysical presence (EAGLE) infrastructure

Volatiles and Fluids



# What can we learn from East Africa Rift Primary Site?

#### <u>RIFT INITIATION</u>

- The relative roles of magmatism pre-existing structures

#### <u>RIFT EVOLUTION</u>

- The relationship between deformation and magmatism
- Variations of erosion, sed transport, & deposition with climate and tectonic forcing

#### <u>RIFT TO DRIFT</u>

- Influence of sedimentary processes during & after break-up on margin formation.
- Sed fluxes and morphologic response to climate and land-use changes

#### • FLUIDS & VOLATILES

- Role of volatiles (& their fluxes) in rift initiation and evolution

# G.R.A.D. Plan Summary

#### • <u>4 scientific questions</u>

- RIFT INITIATION
- RIFT EVOLUTION
- RIFT TO DRIFT
- ROLES OF FLUIDS/VOLATILES

#### • <u>2 Primary Sites</u>

- Walker Lane Salton Trough Gulf of California
- East Africa Rift
- (1)both active sites provide along-strike variability providing temporal and spatial observations of rift initiation to evolution to drift
- (2) sites provide ability to compare and contrast

# (3) What <u>you</u> can do for <u>US</u>!



#### **CONTINUE**:

- grad-only discussion groups (time set aside)
- continue \$\$ support to attend meetings (Charleston, San Antonio, Santa Fe)
  - provides inspiration towards research (more so than GSA/AGU)
- highlight grad student research during your presentations
- keep 1-minute pop-up poster presentations

#### **NEW IDEAS:**

- short course options (taught by 3-5 experts)
- section in bi-annual newsletter for update of GeoPRISMS-funded grad student research
- create an option for small-\$ grants for high-impact, short-time-scale research by grad students in Primary Sites (e.g. GSA Grad Research Grants)

# Thanks!

• Conveners

(Oskin, Arrowsmith, Flemings, Shillington, van Wijk)

- <u>Maggie Benoit</u>
- Lori Summa
- Seth Stein
- John Hole
- Kyle Straub
- Liz Hajek